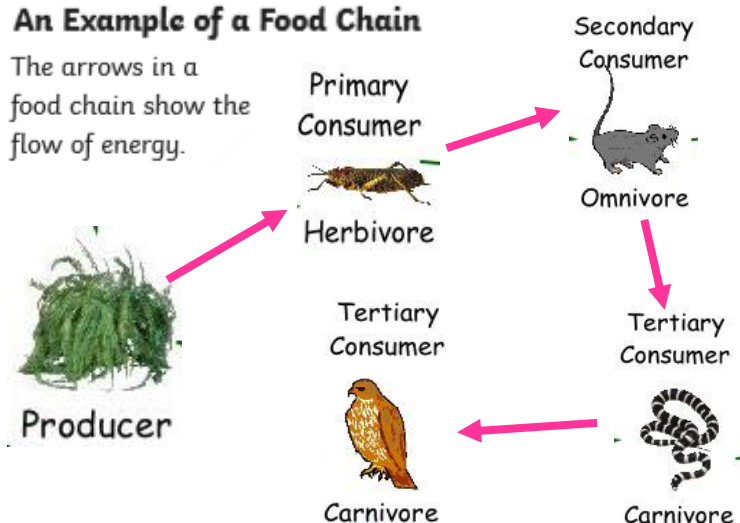


# Year 4: Animals, including Humans

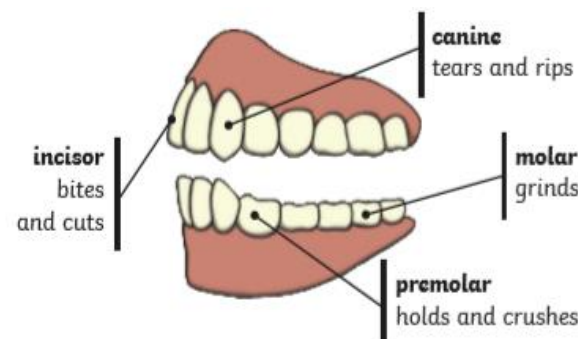
| Key Vocabulary  | Meaning                                                                                        |
|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Digest          | Break down food so it can be used by the body                                                  |
| Oesophagus      | A muscular tube which moves food from the mouth to the stomach                                 |
| Stomach         | An organ where food is broken down with stomach acid                                           |
| Small intestine | Part of the intestine where nutrients are absorbed                                             |
| Large intestine | Part of the intestine where water is absorbed from remaining food waste and stools are formed. |
| Rectum          | Stools are stored here before leaving the body                                                 |
| Food chain      | A series of organisms each dependent on the next as a source of food                           |
| Producer        | A plant that produces its own food                                                             |
| Predator        | An animal that hunts and eats other animals                                                    |
| Prey            | An animal that gets hunted and eaten by another animal                                         |

## An Example of a Food Chain

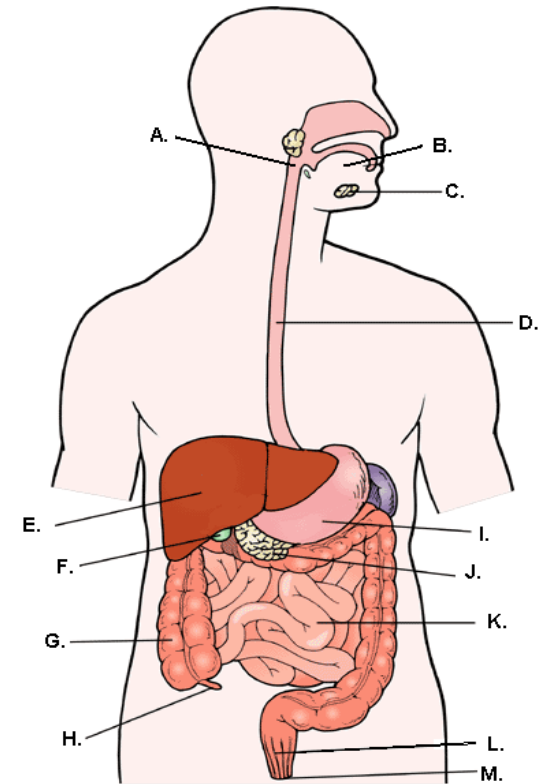
The arrows in a food chain show the flow of energy.



## Human Teeth and Their Functions



## Digestive System



- |                    |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|
| A. Tongue          | H. Appendix        |
| B. Teeth           | I. Stomach         |
| C. Salivary Gland  | J. Pancreas        |
| D. Oesophagus      | K. Small intestine |
| E. Liver           | L. Rectum          |
| F. Gallbladder     | M. Anus            |
| G. Large intestine |                    |